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Vocabulary: SSS, SAS, ASA, AAS, HL, CPCTC, Reflexive Property, Definition of a Midpoint, Midsegment.
Determine if the following triangles are similar. (SSS, AA, SAS, None)

| 1) Use | triangle to ans | question. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| This is a proof of the statement "If a line is parallel to one side of a triangle and intersects the other two sides at distinct points, then it seperates these sides into segments of proportional lengths." |  |  |
| Step | Statement | Justufication |
| 1 | $\overline{\text { GK Is parallel to } \bar{H} .}$ | Given |
| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \angle H G K \cong \angle H H \\ & \angle I K G \cong \angle B H \end{aligned}$ | ? |
| 3 | $\triangle G H \sim \triangle H E$ | A S Similarity |
| 4 | $\frac{1 G}{H}=\frac{I K}{1 J}$ | Corresponding sides of similar triangles are proportional. |
| 5 | $\frac{H G+H}{H}=\frac{S K+U}{J}$ | Segment Addition Postulate |
| 6 | $\frac{H G}{H G}=\frac{J K}{H}$ | Subtraction Property of Equality |

Which reason justifies step 2?
A. Alternate interior angles are congruent.
B. Alternate exterior agnler are congruent.
C. Corresponding angles are congruent.
D. Vertical angles are congruent.
3) Which can be used to prove the triangles are congrunet?

A. SSS
B. ASA
C. SAS
D. AAS
2) Look at the triangle.


Which triangle is similar to the given triangle?
A.

в.

c.

D.

4) In the triangle shown, GH || DF.


What is the legnth of GE?
A. 2.0
B. 4.5
C. 7.5
D. 8.0
5) In the diagram, CD is the perpendicular bisector of $A B$. The two-column proof shows that $A C$ is congruent to BC .


| Step | Statement | Justification |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $\overline{C D}$ is the perpendicular bisector of $\overline{A B}$. | Given |
| 2 | $\overline{A D} \cong \overline{B D}$ | Definition of bisector |
| 3 | $\overline{C D} \cong \overline{C D}$ | Reflexive Property of Congruence |
| 4 | $\angle A D C$ and $\angle B D C$ are right angles. | Definition of perpendicular lines |
| 5 | $\angle A D C \cong \angle B D C$ | All right angles are congruent. |
| 6 | $\triangle A D C \cong \triangle B D C$ | $?$ |
| 7 | $\overline{A C} \cong \overline{B C}$ | CPCTC |

Which of the following would justify step 6 ?
A. ASS
B. ASA
C. SAS
D. SSS
6) In the triangles shown, $\triangle A B C$ is dilated by a scale factor of $\frac{2}{3}$ to form $\triangle X Y Z$.


Given that $m \angle A=50^{\circ}$ and $m \angle B=100^{\circ}$, what is $m \angle Z$ ?
A. 15
B. 25
C. 30
D. 50
7. Given the diagram below, what is the value of $x$ ?

A. 13.5
B. 14.6
C. 15.5
D. 16.6
8. To find the height of a lamppost at a park, Rachel placed a mirror on the ground 20 feet from the base of the lamppost. She then stepped back 4 feet so that she could see thee top of the lamppost in the center $\qquad$ of the mirror. Rachel's eyes are 5 feet and 6 inches above the ground. What is the height, in feet, of the lamppost?


